



## The Pioneer for Sheet Resistance/ Resistivity Measurement

# NAPSON CORPORATION

### PRODUCT GUIDE



- Resistance measurement systems with Contact and Non-contact type
- Various types of Evaluation systems for Semiconductor
- Meets a special requirement for measurement from a customer

## NAPSON CORPORATION

[mail info@napson.co.jp](mailto:info@napson.co.jp) [URL www.napson.co.jp](http://www.napson.co.jp)

### Head Office

Momose Bldg. 2-3-6, Kameido, Koto-ku, Tokyo 136-0071 Japan  
**TEL** +81-3-3636-0286 **FAX** +81-3-3636-0976

### Chiba R&D Center

2-5-10, Ohnodai, Midori-Ku, Chiba-City 267-0056 Japan  
**TEL** +81-43-205-5301 **FAX** +81-43-205-2331

### Product Lineup

- Contact type(4point probe, etc) : Sheet resistance/Resistivity measurement system & in-line module unit
- Non-contact type(Eddy-current, etc) : Sheet resistance/Resistivity measurement system & in-line module unit
- Contact & Non-contact type : Wafer sorting system, P/N checker & in-line module, Silicon life-time tester
- Non-contact type(Electrostatic capacitance) : Wafer flatness measurement system
- Contact type : Spreading resistance measurement system

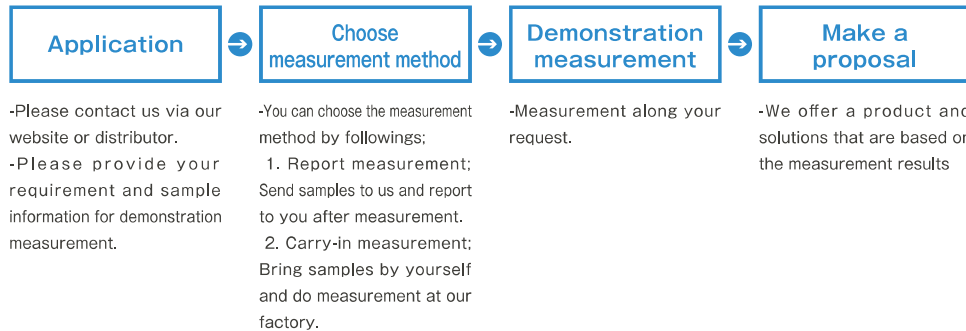
# Napson is A global leading developer and manufacturer for Resistance measurement systems with Contact and Non-contact type.



## Try to use and measure your samples with Napson demonstration systems.



### < Procedure for Demonstration-measurement >



## Napson offers to you the best measurement solution.

We are the professional for resistance measurement technology.

We can provide the best product for your needs by various kinds of solutions; Measurement method [Contact and Non-contact], System type [Full-automatic, Semi-automatic and Manual], Installation configuration [Standalone and In-line].



## Our technology makes a contribution to the future.

Napson resistance measurement technology is employed to make many of the manufactured products we see around us.

- Silicon wafer,
- Diffusion, epitaxial wafer
- Ion implantation etc

- Conductive thin film
- Compound semiconductor etc

- Metal stock
- Metallic film, plate etc

- Plastics material, Wood building materials, polyester
- Adhesive material, Coating material etc

- New materials / Functional materials (carbon nanotube, graphene) etc

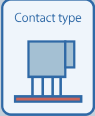

- Highly-functional liquid crystal film
- Conductive rubber etc

## Commitments from Napson

- 1 The highest-quality service**  
 Napson supports users for every situations such as on-site measurement, after-sales-service and technical cooperation directly and/or through the exclusive distributors.  
 As a specialist in resistance measurement, Napson continue to courteous service to the user.
- 2 Advanced measurement technology**  
 Napson supported by a brace of worldwide users who have trust in Napson technology.  
 As a leading company for resistance measurement, Napson makes a substantial contribution to the development of resistivity measurement technology.
- 3 Efficient worldwide distributing network**  
 Napson constructs efficient worldwide distributing network by distributors from around the world(especially in Korea , Taiwan, China, Europe and USA).  
 To comply with user's request, Napson aims to speedy response.



## Features of each measurement types

Measurement type	Contact type 	Non-contact type 
Advantage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Wide measurement range</li> <li>Absolute value measurement</li> <li>Narrow measurement area</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No damage by contact</li> <li>No influence of contact resistance</li> </ul>
Disadvantage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sample may be damaged by probe contact</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Calibration to a reference resistance sample is required</li> <li>Sample thickness is limited by probe gap [*Depends in case]</li> </ul>

## System Lineups

Napson can offer the resistance measurement system to users from 2 kinds of measurement method (contact and non-contact) and 5 types of the device type (fully-automatic, semi-automatic, manual, handy, inline).

In addition, we have PN type checker, flatness, lifetime, TCR (temperature coefficient of resistance) and the spreading resistance measurement system.

\* A fully customized product is also possible.

### Fully-automatic system (with sample transfer system)

#### Contact type (P.5)



WS-8800



RT-3000/RS-2000

#### Non-contact type (P.6)



NC-6800



NC-60F/RS-1300

### Semi-automatic system (Multi point measurement)

#### Contact type (P.7)



CRESBOX



RT-3000/RG-2000

#### Non-contact type (P.8)



NC-80MAP



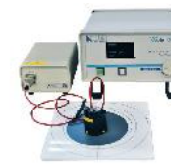
CRN-100

### Manual system (1 point measurement)

#### Contact type (P.9)



RT-70V/RG-7C



RT-70V/RG-7S

#### Non-contact type (P.10)



EC-80

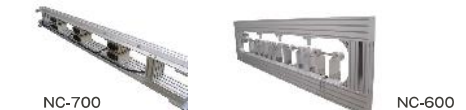


NC-10

### Handheld instrument (P.11)



### Built-in module (P.12~13)



- Flatness measurement (P.13)
- PN type checker (P.14)
- Lifetime measurement (P.15)
- TCR measurement / Spreading resistance measurement (P.16)
- 4-point probe head (P.17)

## Contact type : Fully-automatic system

### WS-8800 Fully automatic(robotic transfer) 4 point probe system for silicon wafer



#### Selling Points

Measurement of resistivity, thickness, conductivity(P/N) and temperature  
 Tester self-test function, wide measuring range  
 Correction function for silicon resistivity(thickness,temperature, measurement position)  
 Number of cassette station can be changed by customers request  
 Host (CIM) communication and SMIF or FOUF compatible

#### Details

##### Applications

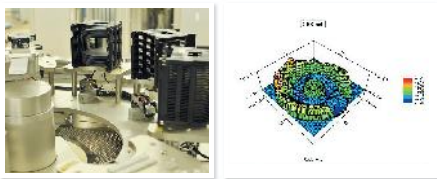
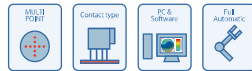
Semiconductor materials, Solar-cell materials (Silicon, Polysilicon, SiC etc)  
 Others (\*Please contact us for details)

##### Sample sizes

3 ~ 8 inch (or 12 inch)

##### Measuring range

[R] 100μ~1M Ω·cm  
 [RS] 1m~10M Ω/sq



## Non-contact type : Fully-automatic system

### NC-6800 Non-contact measurement wafer sorting system (Belt drive transportation)



#### Selling Points

Non-contact measurement of resistivity, thickness and conductivity (P/N)  
 Number of cassette station can be changed by customers request  
 Eddy current method for resistivity, Electric capacitance method for wafer thickness  
 Temperature correction for silicon wafer function

#### Details

##### Applications

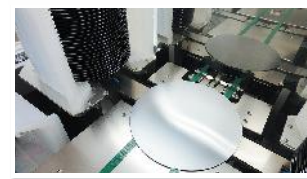
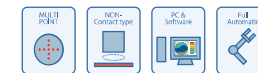
Semiconductor materials, Solar-cell materials (Silicon, Polysilicon, SiC etc)

##### Sample sizes

3 ~ 8 inch

##### Measuring range

[R] 1m ~ 200Ω·cm  
 [Thickness] 150 ~ 1200μm  
 \*The range is separated from each Low, Middle, High and S-High probe type.  
 \*Please refer the measurement range for each probe type as below:  
 ①Low : 0.01~0.50/sq (0.001~0.050·cm)    ③High : 10~10000/sq (0.5~600·cm)  
 ②Middle : 0.5~100/sq (0.05~0.50·cm)    ④S-High : 1000~30000/sq (60~2000·cm)



### RT-3000/RS-2000 Global standard model for 4 point probe sheet resistance automatic measurement system



#### Selling Points

Fully automatic system for large sizes of flat panel with a customer glass loading robot  
 Multi-measurement system of sheet resistance, and optional thickness, transmittance and/or contact angle  
 Non-contact sheet resistance probe is available as an option.  
 Self-test function, Measurement position correction function, wide measurement range  
 Min. 0.1 mm meas. pitch resolution and user programmable test pattern  
 Host (CIM) communication and 2-D/3-D Mapping software

#### Details

##### Applications

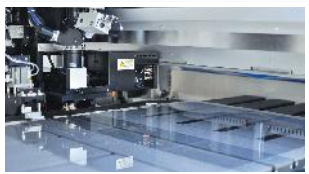
Conductive thin film (Metal, ITO etc)

##### Sample sizes

~2,880 x 3,080mm

##### Measuring range

1. RT-3000/S version;[RS] 1m~10M Ω/sq  
 2. RT-3000/H version;[RS] 10mΩ/sq~1GΩ/sq



### NC-60F/RS-1300N Fully automatic non-contact sheet resistance measurement system for flatpanel display



#### Selling Points

Global standard for non-contact measurement of ITO film, Metal thin films on flat panel  
 Automatic X-Y and Z (eddy current probe head) axis moving mechanism  
 Compatible with Loading robot for fully automatic measurement  
 Option :  
 Integrate to combined system (film thickness meter, etc)  
 Add 4 point probe measurement unit : RT-3000

#### Details

##### Applications

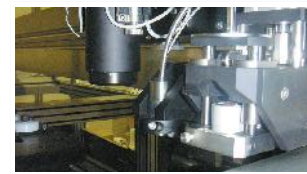
Conductive thin film (Metal, ITO etc)

##### Sample sizes

~ 2,880 x 3,080mm

##### Measuring range

[RS]  
 <1. for ITO> 5~800 Ω/sq  
 <2. for Metal thin film> 10m ~ 10Ω/sq  
 [ITO film thickness] 20 nm (200A)~500 nm (5,000A)



## Contact type : Semi-automatic system

➔ **Cresbox** Small foot print model of semi-automatic 4 point probe sheet resistance/resistivity measurement



### Selling Points

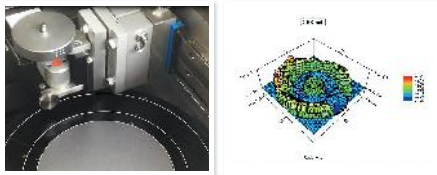
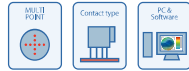
User programmable measurement pattern & programmable measuring pattern  
 Tester self-test function, wide measuring range  
 Thickness, edge, temperature correction for silicon wafer  
 Film thickness conversion function from sheet resistance

### Details

**Applications**  
 Semiconductor materials, Solar-cell materials (Silicon, Polysilicon, SiC etc)  
 New materials, functional materials (Carbon nanotube, DLC, graphene, Ag nanowire etc)  
 Conductive thin film (Metal, ITO etc)  
 Diffused sample (or layer)  
 Silicon-related epitaxial materials, Ion-implantation sample  
 Others (\*Please contact us for details)

**Sample sizes**  
 ~ 8 inch, ~156x156mm

**Measuring range**  
 [R] 1m~300k Ω·cm  
 [RS] 5m~10M Ω/sq



➔ **RT-3000/RG-2000** Wide measurement range model of semi-automatic 4 point probe sheet resistance/resistivity measurement



### Selling Points

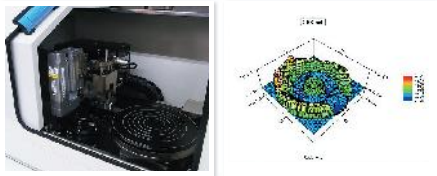
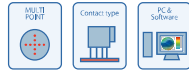
User programmable measurement pattern & programmable measuring pattern  
 Tester self-test function, wide measuring range  
 Thickness, edge, temperature correction for silicon wafer  
 Film thickness conversion function from sheet resistance

### Details

**Applications**  
 Semiconductor materials, Solar-cell materials (Silicon, Polysilicon, SiC etc)  
 New materials, functional materials(Carbon nanotube, DLC, graphene, Ag nanowire etc)  
 Conductive thin film (Metal, ITO etc),Diffused sample (or layer)  
 Silicon-related thin films (LTPS etc), IGZO  
 Silicon-related epitaxial materials, Ion-implantation sample  
 Others (\*Please contact us for details)

**Sample sizes**  
 ~ 8 inch, ~156x156mm  
 -Option(Large size stage: Model RG-3000): ~12 inch, ~210x210mm

**Measuring range**  
 ①RT-3000(S) version:  
 [R] 100μ~1M Ω·cm [RS] 1m~10M Ω/sq  
 ②RT-3000(H) version:  
 [RS] 10mΩ/sq~1GΩ/sq



## Non-contact type : Semi-automatic system

➔ **NC-80MAP** Non-contact sheet resistance multi-points measurement system with wide range



### Selling Points

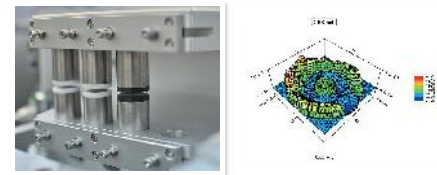
Possible to measure wide range of sheet resistance by installing Max. 4 probes  
 Min. 8 mm position from edge can be measured  
 User programmable measurement pattern & programmable measuring pattern  
 \*Option: thickness measurement probe (for silicon wafer)

### Details

**Applications**  
 Semiconductor materials, Solar-cell materials (Silicon, Polysilicon, SiC etc)  
 New materials, functional materials (Carbon nanotube, DLC, graphene, Ag nanowire etc)  
 Conductive thin film (Metal, ITO etc),Silicon-related epitaxial materials, Ion-implantation sample  
 Chemical compound semiconductor (GaAs Epi, GaN Epi, InP, Ga etc)  
 Others (\*Please contact us for details)

**Sample sizes**  
 2 ~ 8 inch (Option; 12 inch)

**Measuring range**  
 [R] 1m ~ 200 Ω·cm  
 [RS] 10m ~ 3,000 Ω/sq  
 \*The range is separated from each Low, Middle, High and S-High probe type.  
 \*Please refer the measurement range for each probe type as below;  
 ①Low : 0.01~0.50/sq (0.001~0.050·cm)    ③High : 10~10000/sq (0.5~600·cm)  
 ②Middle : 0.5~100/sq (0.05~0.5Ω·cm)    ④S-High : 1000~30000/sq (60~2000·cm)



➔ **CRN-100** Non-contact Ultra-High range sheet resistance measurement system



### Selling Points

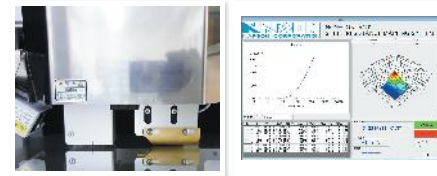
Ultra-High range sheet resistance measurement for 10E+9 ~ 10E+15 ohm/sq without contacting  
 Mapping program software:  
 1. Arranged in a multipoint pattern measurement is programmed  
 2. 2-D & 3-D mapping software  
 Easy operation by Windows 7 system software  
 Measurement data base link with Excel via CSV format file  
 Unaffected by contact resistance  
 \*Corona Discharge Method : Pat. No.5510629  
 Joint development with Yamagata Univ.  
 (Associate Professor : Dr. Toshiyuki Sugimoto)

### Details

**Applications**  
 Any sample within the measurement range can be measured.  
 Thin film layer (a-Si, IGZO etc),Coating material,Semiconductor material  
 Approximate material as Insulator \*Please contact us for details.

**Sample sizes**  
 Size : Max. 300 x 400 mm (or more) Thickness : Max. 2 mm  
 \*We can design as your requirement. Please contact us for customize.

**Measuring range**  
 10E+9 ~ 10E+15 ohm/sq



## Contact type : Manual system

➔ **RT-70V series** Combinational measurement system by Measurement tester(RT-70V) and Stage.



RT-70V/RG-7C



RT-70V/RG-5



RT-70V/RG-7S



RT-70V/TS-7D

### Selling Points

#### <Measurement tester : RT-70V >

Thickness input with easy JOG dial operation (RT-70V Tester)  
Tester self-test function/Auto change-over measurement range function

#### <Measurement stage>

\*You can choose from following stage models by your purpose and applications.

##### ①RG-7C

[Upper left] : Electric probe up-down stroke.

##### ②RG-5

[Upper right] : Manual probe up-down stroke by handle lever.

##### ③RG-7S

[Lower left] : Electric probe up-down stroke for Glass or Film sample using X-Y universal stage.

##### ④TS-7D

[Lower right] : Hand held four point probe measurement instrument. (\*Stage plate is an option)

### Details

#### Sample sizes

<RG-7C> ~300mm(12 inch), Thickness : ~10mm  
<RG-5> ~200mm(8 inch), Thickness : ~10mm  
<RG-7S> ~500 x 500mm, Thickness : ~10mm  
<TS-7D> 20mm~

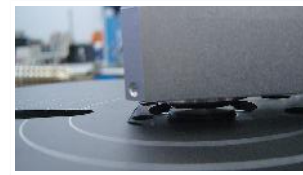
#### Measuring range

[R] 1 $\mu$ ~3M  $\Omega$ ·cm  
[RS] 5m~10M  $\Omega$ /sq



## Non-contact type : Manual system

➔ **EC-80** Non-contact sheet resistance /resistivity measurement instrument



### Selling Points

Easy operation and compact design  
Auto-measurement start by inserting a wafer under the probe  
Easy set up to measurement condition by JOG dial  
5 types of model for each measuring range

### Details

#### Applications

Semiconductor materials, Solar-cell materials (Silicon, Polysilicon, SiC etc)  
New materials, functional materials (Carbon nanotube, DLC, graphene, Ag nanowire etc)  
Conductive thin film (Metal, ITO etc)  
Silicon-related epitaxial materials, Ion-implantation sample  
Chemical compound semiconductor (GaAs Epi, GaN Epi, InP, Ga etc)  
Others (\*Please contact us for details)

#### Sample sizes

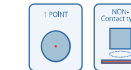
~8 inch, ~156x156mm

#### Measuring range

[R] 1m ~ 200  $\Omega$ ·cm [RS] 10m ~ 3,000  $\Omega$ /sq

\* The range is separated from each Low, Middle, High and S-High probe type.  
\*Please refer the measurement range for each probe type as below:

①Low : 0.01~0.50/sq (0.001~0.050·cm)      ③High : 10~10000/sq (0.5~600·cm)  
②Middle : 0.5~100/sq (0.05~0.50·cm)      ④S-High : 1000~30000/sq (60~2000·cm)



➔ **NC-10** Non-contact sheet resistance/resistivity measurement instrument with PC



### Selling Points

Easy operation and data processing by PC  
No damage measurement by non-contact eddy current method  
Replaceable probes by meas. range (\*Second or more probe is for the option)  
1 point measurement of center position, 5 types of model for each measuring range  
Temperature correction for silicon wafer function

### Details

#### Applications

Semiconductor materials, Solar-cell materials (Silicon, Polysilicon, SiC etc)  
New materials, functional materials (Carbon nanotube, DLC, graphene, Ag nanowire etc)  
Conductive thin film (Metal, ITO etc)  
Silicon-related epitaxial materials, Ion-implantation sample  
Chemical compound semiconductor (GaAs Epi, GaN Epi, InP, Ga etc)  
Others (\*Please contact us for details)

#### Sample sizes

3 ~ 8 inch, ~156x156mm (Option; 2 inch and/or 12 inch, ~210x210mm)

#### Measuring range

[R] 1m ~ 200  $\Omega$ ·cm [RS] 10m ~ 3,000  $\Omega$ /sq

\* The range is separated from each Low, Middle, High and S-High probe type.  
\*Please refer the measurement range for each probe type as below:

①Low : 0.01~0.50/sq (0.001~0.050·cm)      ③High : 10~10000/sq (0.5~600·cm)  
②Middle : 0.5~100/sq (0.05~0.50·cm)      ④S-High : 1000~30000/sq (60~2000·cm)



## Handheld instrument

### DUORES Hand held Sheet resistance measurement instrument [Replaceable probe set (Non-destructive probe & Contact probe)]



#### Selling Points

Easy to measure sheet resistance & carry around  
 Replaceable hand-held probes for Non-destructive & Contact type  
 <NAPSON Original Technology> Replaceable hand-held probes for 2 kinds of measurement methods  
 <1> Non-destructive type (Eddy current method)  
 <2> Contact type (4point probe method)  
 • Auto-measurement start by probe head unit put on/probe contact to sample  
 • Long-battery run time : 24h (\*Battery-operated mode)  
 • Measurement data display : Max.100 data  
 • Measurement data save : Max.50,000 data  
 • Measurement data transfer by USB-Mini  
 • Measurement unit : Ω/sq, S/sq, n/m  
 • Data displayed by 4 digit floating decimal point  
 \*Mainbody+Non-destructive probe set, Mainbody+Contact probe set are also available.

#### Details

##### Applications

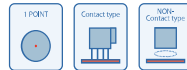
Any sample within the measurement range can be measured. (Films, Glass, Papers etc)  
 •Thin-film (ITO, TCO etc) •Low-E-Glass •CNT(Carbon nanotubes), Graphenmaterials  
 •Metals (nano-wires, grids, meshes, thin films) •Others

##### Sample sizes

Any size and shape can be measured. (\*Larger than measurement spot size)  
 <Measurement Spot size>  
 •Non-destructive probe(Eddy current type) : φ25mm  
 •Contact probe(4point probe type) : 9mm

##### Measuring range

•Non-destructive probe(Eddy current type) : 0.5~200 Ω/sq  
 •Contact probe(4point probe type) : 0.1~4000 Ω/sq



### EC-80P (Portable) Hand held probe type eddy current sheet resistance/resistivity measurement instrument



#### Selling Points

Auto-measurement start by probe head contacting to sample  
 3 measurement modes for wafer resistivity, bulk resistivity and sheet resistance  
 Easy set up to measurement condition by JOG dial  
 5 types of model for each measuring range  
 Resistivity probe can be changed by sample's resistivity range

#### Details

##### Applications

Semiconductor materials, Solar-cell materials (Silicon, Polysilicon, SiC etc)  
 New materials, functional materials (Carbon nanotube, DLC, graphene, Ag nanowire etc)  
 Conductive thin film (Metal, ITO etc)  
 Silicon-related epitaxial materials, Ion-implantation sample  
 Chemical compound semiconductor (GaAs Epi, GaN Epi, InP, Ga etc)  
 Others (\*Please contact us for details)

##### Sample sizes

Any size and shape can be measured  
 (\*Larger than 20mmφ and measurement plane must be flat)

##### Measuring range

[R] 1m ~ 200 Ω-cm [RS] 10m ~ 3,000 Ω/sq  
 \*The range is separated from each Low, Middle, High S-High, Solar-wafer probe type.  
 \*Please refer the measurement range for each probe type as below:  
 ①Low : 0.01~0.5Ω/sq (0.001~0.05Ω-cm)  
 ②Middle : 0.5~10Ω/sq (0.05~60Ω-cm)  
 ③High : 10~1000Ω/sq (0.5~60Ω-cm)  
 ④S-High : 1000~3000Ω/sq (60~2000Ω-cm)  
 ⑤Solar-wafer : 5~500Ω/sq (0.2~15Ω-cm)



## Built-in module

### NC-700 Non-contact Inline sheet resistance measurement module for Conductive layer on substrate



#### Selling Points

Inline measurement module for moving substrates such as PET film, glass or paper  
 Continuous measurement(~24h) in Roll to Roll with OFF-SET FREE capability system  
 Various applications from the research and development to the production line

#### Details

##### Applications

New materials, functional materials  
 (Carbon nanotube, DLC, graphene, Ag nanowire etc)  
 Conductive thin film (Metal, ITO etc)

##### Sample sizes

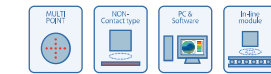
Please contact us in details

##### Measuring range

10~1000 Ω/sq [Standard range type]  
 (\* Select a range from 1m ~2000 Ω/sq. Please contact us in details)  
 \*Numbers of probe module : Selectable

##### Related product

For vacuum chamber environment : NC-700V  
 Adding transmittance measurement function : NC-700+TR



### NC-600 Non-contact Inline sheet resistance measurement module for flat panel display



#### Selling Points

Non-stop and non-contact sheet resistance measuring of thin film on glass runs through on conveyer  
 1 to 10 number of probe by sizes of glass is attachable  
 Glass collision prevention function  
 Continuous test data report to the host computer

#### Details

##### Applications

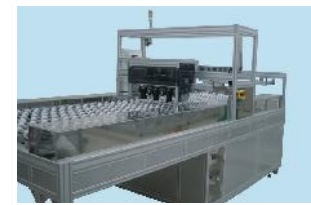
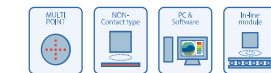
New materials, functional materials  
 (Carbon nanotube, DLC, graphene, Ag nanowire etc)  
 Conductive thin film (Metal, ITO etc)

##### Sample sizes

~ 2,880 x 3,080mm

##### Measuring range

10~1000 Ω/sq [Standard range type]  
 (\* Select a range from 1m ~2000 Ω/sq. Please contact us in details)  
 \*Numbers of probe module : Selectable



## Built-in module / Flatness measurement

### NC-110(NC-110PV) Non-contact Inline resistivity measurement module



#### Selling Points

Possible to measure sheet resistance without contact by Max. 3 types of probes  
Suitable for production line and transportation system  
Connect to host PC by LAN to send measurement command and data

#### Details

##### Applications

Semiconductor materials, Solar-cell materials (Silicon, Polysilicon, SiC etc)  
New materials, functional materials (Carbon nanotube, DLC, graphene, Ag nanowire etc)  
Conductive thin film (Metal, ITO etc)  
Silicon-related epitaxial materials, Ion-implantation sample  
Chemical compound semiconductor (GaAs Epi, GaN Epi, InP, Ga etc)  
Others (\*Please contact us for details)

##### Sample sizes

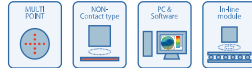
2 ~ 8 inch, ~156x156mm (Option; ~12 inch, ~210x210mm)

##### Measuring range

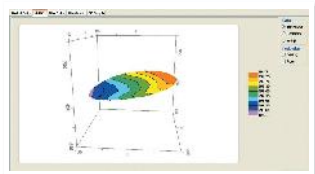
[R] 1m ~ 200 Ω·cm (NC-110PV: 0.2 ~ 20 Ω·cm for solar wafer) [RS] 10m ~ 3,000 Ω/sq  
\*The range is separated from each Low, Middle, High and S-High probe type.  
\*Please refer the measurement range for each probe type as below;  
① Low : 0.01~0.5Ω/sq (0.001~0.05Ω·cm) ③ High : 10~1000Ω/sq (0.5~60Ω·cm)  
② Middle : 0.5~100Ω/sq (0.05~0.5Ω·cm) ④ S-High : 1000~3000Ω/sq (60~200Ω·cm)

##### Related product

Resistivity + Thickness measurement module : NC-110-T, NC-110PV-T



### FLA-200 Wafer flatness measurement system



#### Selling Points

Measures Thickness, TTV, Bow, Warp and site and global Flatness (ASTM compliance)  
Measures all materials including Si, GaAs, Ge, InP, SiC  
Full 500 micron thickness measurement range without re-calibration  
2-D /3-D Mapping software

#### Details

##### Applications

Semiconductor materials, Solar-cell materials (Silicon, Polysilicon, SiC etc)  
Silicon-related epitaxial materials, Ion-implantation sample  
Chemical compound semiconductor (GaAs Epi, GaN Epi, InP, Ga etc)

##### Sample sizes

3~8 inch

##### Measuring range

Thickness: 200~1200μm Bow: +/-350μm Warp: 350μm

##### Related product

Wafer flatness sorting system : NC-2000(Robotic carrier), NC-6800(Belt carrier)  
\*Adding Resistivity measurement module and/or PN checker module system is also available.



## PN type checker

### PN-8LP Portable pen-type non-contact PN checker



#### Selling Points

Principle: Photovoltaic effect with the 650nm laser diode  
Power supply : DC 1.5V(size AA alkaline battery), 300mA  
Display of judgement : P(red) or N(green) LED lamps

#### Details

##### Applications

Semiconductor materials, Solar-cell materials (Silicon, Polysilicon, SiC etc)

##### Sample sizes

\*Possible size to laser measurement

##### Measuring range

PN Checking range in resistivity : 0.02~5,000Ω·cm



### PN-12α·PN-50α PN type checker ; Contact type(PN-12α) & Non-contact type(PN-50α)

#### PN-12α



#### Selling Points

Principle: Thermo-electromotive force(seebeck effect)  
Possible to check most figure of sample such as single crystalline silicon wafer, bulk, ingot and so on  
\*Please select from 2 types;  
1) 2 probe ver.(Hot probe, Cold probe),  
2) 1 probe ver.(Hot & Cold probe)

#### Details

##### Sample sizes

more than 2 inch

##### Measuring range

PN Checking range in resistivity : 1m ~ 20k Ω·cm  
\*Polycrystalline silicon, thin film on wafer, MultiOxidized film on wafer surface are can not judgement



#### PN-50α



#### Selling Points

Principle: Photovoltaic effect by light pulse irradiation  
No damage and no stain by Non-contact method  
Possible to check even oxidized film on wafer surface  
Instantly discrimination by optical pulse illuminate

#### Details

##### Sample sizes

more than 30x30mm

##### Measuring range

PN Checking range in resistivity : 0.1~1,000Ω·cm





## Lifetime measurement

### HF-90R Life-time measurement system for silicon bulks / ingots with non-contact



#### Selling Points

Silicon bulk, Prismatic shape (JIS code), Ingot condition  
Non-contact photoconduction vibration decay method  
Data processing by digital oscilloscope and PC with software

#### Details

##### Applications

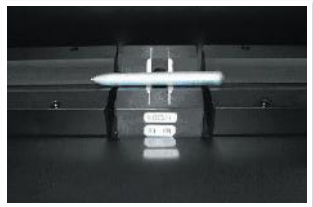
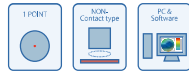
Silicon ingot, Silicon bulk, Prismatic shape (JIS code)

##### Sample sizes

\*Please contact us in details

##### Measuring range

100 ~ 5,000 $\mu$ S (in the range of 10 ~ 5,000 $\Omega$ -cm)



### HF-100DCA Life-time measurement system for silicon bulks/ingots by JIS method



#### Selling Points

Global standard model for the lifetime test of silicon bulk  
JIS direct current anodizing method  
Data processing by digital oscilloscope and PC with software

#### Details

##### Applications

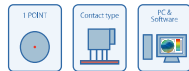
Silicon ingot, Silicon bulk, Prismatic shape (JIS code)

##### Sample sizes

\*Please contact us in details

##### Measuring range

50  $\mu$ S ~ 20mS



## TCR measurement / Spreading resistance measurement

### TCR-600 4 point probe sheet resistance/resistivity measurement with temperature controlled system



#### Selling Points

Controlled Thermo-chuck  
(room temperature~600°C/less than 20 minutes)  
600C compatible probe head with 1mm linear  
Controlled with vacuum sensor, digital thermo-meter,  
vacuum gauge and gas flow meter  
Temperature measuring accuracy:  $\pm(0.5\% + 1^\circ\text{C})$

#### Details

##### Applications

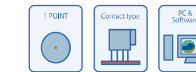
Semiconductor materials, Solar-cell materials (Silicon, Polysilicon, SiC etc)  
Conductive thin film (Metal, ITO etc)  
Others (\*Please contact us for details)

##### Sample sizes

$\phi$ 10mm or 5mmX10mm~35mmX35mm or others

##### Measuring range

10 $\mu$ ~100k  $\Omega$ -cm



### SRS-2010 Spread resistance for slanting polished sample of semiconductor by tow kinematically-mounted probe contacting.



#### Selling Points

Resistivity map along with depth direction, thickness of epitaxial,  
depth of PN junction and carrier density profiles

#### Details

##### Applications

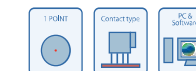
Semiconductor materials, Solar-cell materials (Silicon, Polysilicon, SiC etc)

##### Sample sizes

Please contact us in details

##### Measuring range

1~10E+9  $\Omega$ (Spread resistance)  
Carrier density range: 2E+13 ~ 5E+19 cm<sup>2</sup> [N-type silicon]  
2E+14 ~ 7E+19 cm<sup>2</sup> [P-type silicon]



# 4-point probe head

➔ 4-point probe head Cartridge type, Cylindrical type, Miniature type, Cartridge with 6-way connector socket type

① Cartridge type (Napson original)



③ 6-way connector socket type



② Miniature type



④ Cylindrical type



### Selling Points

Napson 4-point resistivity / sheet resistance systems are using high performance probe heads which are made by Jandel Engineering Limited of England.

Jandel probe head performs high precise measurement of resistivity and sheet resistance for silicon wafers, epitaxial layers, diffusion layers, ITO layers, metal layers and more, so that Jandel probes have a good evaluation for many years.

\*Load (needle pressure) is always suitable since using V type spring  
 \*Probe spacing accuracy and probe stability is excellent since anodized aluminum alloy upper and lower guides are jeweled  
 \*Less damage of probe needle tips - Solid tungsten carbide needles for superior durability

### Details

#### Applications

The probe type is chosen under the material of measuring sample, the surface state, the form etc.

Measurement sample	Probe head/Material/Radius	Load/Needle
Silicon Ingots / Block	TC-40μ	200g
Silicon Slice	TC-40μ	200g
Epitaxial Layers	TC-150μ	100g
Epitaxial Layers (Thin film)	TC-150μ, 500μ	50g
Shallow Diffused-layers (Thin film)	OS-200μ, 500μ	50g
Diffused Layers	OS-200μ, TC-150μ	100g
Ion Implantation	TC-150μ	50g, 100g
Metal (Thin film)	TC-150μ, 500μ	10g, 50g, 100g
ITO layer	TC-150μ, 500μ	10g, 50g, 100g

\*The other types are available.  
 \*If you would like to have a special spec, contact us.  
 <Specifications>  
 e.g) TC-40μ-200g/1.00mm  
 - Needle Material: TC [Tungsten carbide] (or OS: Osmium alloy)  
 - Radius: 40 μm (25 μm to 500 μm)  
 - Loads (g/needle): 200g (10g to 250g)  
 - Spacing: 1.00 mm (0.5 mm to 1.59 mm)  
 - Arrangement: Linear (standard) (Square is available)

# Measurement principles of Resistance

(Contact type: 4 point probe method, Non-contact type: Eddy-current method)

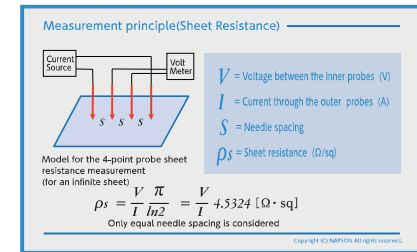
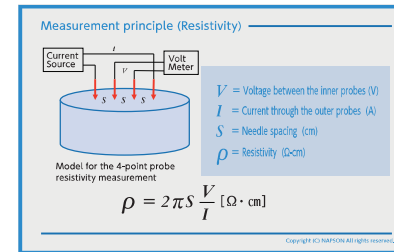
Explain about the typical 2 types of electric resistance measurement principle in this page.  
 \*For the measurement principle other than followings, please contact us.

### ➔ Contact type: 4 point probe method

4 point probe method is mainly used in the case of a contact type. It can measure the 1E-3 (1m) ~ 1E + 9 (1G) Ω / □ level of resistance range. This is the most basic measurement technique in the electrical resistance measurement.

4 point probe method will be carried out measured by the following procedure.  
 ① Put on a straight line the four needle electrodes to the measurement sample.  
 ② Apply the constant current to between outer two needle.  
 ③ Measuring the potential difference between inside two needle to lead the resistance.

Resistivity and sheet resistance will measured by the same method and procedure.(Please refer figures below)



### ➔ Non-contact type: Eddy-current method

Eddy current method is used mainly in the case of a non-contact type. It can measure the 1E-3 (1m) ~ 1E + 4 (10k) Ω / □ level of resistance range. This method is mainly used in the production site (Especially Semiconductor, thin-films on flat panels, carbon-based new material).

Measurement system by the eddy current method measures the resistance by utilizing an eddy current generated by electromagnetic induction. The probe unit is composed of couple of probe cores(upside and downside) which is disposed between a fixed distance.

Eddy current method will be carried out measured by the following procedure.

(1) Generating a magnetic flux by adding the high frequency between the probe core. When insert a sample to this magnetic flux, eddy current is generated in the sample.

(2) At this time,  
 ① An eddy current flows through the sample  
 ② Current is consumed within the sample, power attenuation occurs.  
 ③ Current in the circuit is reduced in proportion to it. Detect this reduced current value.

(3) Resistance of the detected current value is inversely proportional to the sample's resistance value. By using this inverse relationship, Derive the sheet resistance(or resistivity) from the calculating formula(of the current value and sheet resistance).  
 (\*To derive the resistivity, thickness information of the sample is needed)

